

**1. Responsible for Causing Civil War**

Which side do you think was more responsible for causing the American Civil War?

	Gender			Age				3 Point Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
The South	37%	41%	34%	44%	38%	32%	39%	45%	34%	33%
The North	10%	14%	7%	13%	8%	14%	5%	5%	11%	18%
Both equally responsible	37%	33%	40%	27%	35%	38%	47%	34%	38%	39%
Not sure	16%	12%	19%	16%	19%	16%	9%	17%	17%	10%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (996)	100% (473)	100% (523)	100% (167)	100% (279)	100% (386)	100% (164)	100% (351)	100% (401)	100% (244)

	Race			Family Income			Region				
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The South	37%	37%	41%	34%	30%	40%	45%	39%	39%	34%	40%
The North	10%	12%	7%	7%	7%	17%	8%	7%	11%	11%	13%
Both equally responsible	37%	39%	31%	32%	41%	30%	39%	35%	34%	41%	34%
Not sure	16%	12%	22%	27%	22%	12%	7%	20%	17%	15%	13%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (996)	100% (751)	100% (106)	100% (139)	100% (350)	100% (273)	100% (217)	100% (164)	100% (225)	100% (370)	100% (237)

**2. Primary Issue**

What do you think was the primary issue in the American Civil War?

	Gender			Age				3 Point Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Slavery	41%	39%	43%	48%	43%	38%	38%	47%	37%	42%
States' Rights	33%	39%	28%	27%	29%	35%	44%	28%	33%	43%
Class conflict	5%	5%	5%	5%	8%	4%	5%	5%	6%	3%
Something else	5%	5%	4%	3%	1%	9%	3%	3%	6%	4%
Not sure	15%	11%	19%	17%	18%	15%	10%	16%	18%	8%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (998)	100% (472)	100% (526)	100% (168)	100% (279)	100% (387)	100% (164)	100% (353)	100% (402)	100% (243)

  

	Race				Family Income			Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Slavery	41%	41%	46%	40%	41%	46%	38%	42%	43%	41%	41%
States' Rights	33%	38%	22%	17%	28%	33%	41%	36%	28%	37%	30%
Class conflict	5%	4%	5%	12%	6%	5%	6%	6%	3%	6%	6%
Something else	5%	5%	5%	1%	2%	5%	7%	3%	3%	5%	7%
Not sure	15%	12%	22%	29%	23%	12%	7%	14%	23%	11%	15%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (998)	100% (752)	100% (108)	100% (138)	100% (352)	100% (273)	100% (217)	100% (165)	100% (226)	100% (370)	100% (237)

**3. Morally Justified – North**

Do you think the North and the South were morally justified in fighting the American Civil War?

	Gender			Age				3 Point Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Morally justified	54%	57%	50%	57%	56%	52%	49%	58%	50%	53%
NOT morally justified	17%	18%	16%	12%	15%	15%	27%	14%	15%	23%
Not sure	30%	25%	34%	31%	30%	32%	24%	28%	34%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(990)	(470)	(520)	(166)	(275)	(386)	(163)	(349)	(399)	(242)

	Race			Family Income			Region				
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Morally justified	54%	55%	58%	43%	45%	62%	62%	53%	59%	49%	56%
NOT morally justified	17%	17%	15%	15%	14%	16%	18%	16%	11%	23%	12%
Not sure	30%	28%	28%	42%	41%	21%	20%	32%	30%	29%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(990)	(748)	(105)	(137)	(347)	(272)	(215)	(162)	(225)	(367)	(236)

**4. Morally Justified – South**

Do you think the North and the South were morally justified in fighting the American Civil War?

	Gender			Age				3 Point Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Morally justified	22%	27%	17%	23%	24%	25%	14%	17%	21%	32%
NOT morally justified	47%	50%	44%	44%	46%	43%	61%	55%	44%	43%
Not sure	31%	22%	38%	33%	31%	32%	25%	28%	35%	25%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(987)	(470)	(517)	(166)	(276)	(382)	(163)	(348)	(398)	(241)

	Race			Family Income			Region				
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Morally justified	22%	23%	16%	20%	22%	22%	22%	21%	23%	22%	22%
NOT morally justified	47%	46%	59%	44%	37%	51%	57%	47%	44%	51%	44%
Not sure	31%	30%	25%	36%	41%	27%	21%	31%	33%	27%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(987)	(748)	(103)	(136)	(344)	(271)	(216)	(163)	(226)	(364)	(234)

**5. Most Justified Side**

Which side was the most morally justified in fighting the American Civil War?

	Gender			Age				3 Point Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
The South	10%	14%	6%	14%	12%	9%	6%	7%	10%	15%
The North	44%	48%	40%	43%	44%	42%	50%	54%	39%	39%
Both equally morally justified	22%	20%	25%	17%	21%	24%	27%	18%	25%	23%
Not sure	24%	17%	29%	26%	23%	26%	17%	21%	25%	24%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (996)	100% (471)	100% (525)	100% (169)	100% (279)	100% (386)	100% (162)	100% (352)	100% (401)	100% (243)

	Race			Family Income			Region				
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
The South	10%	10%	7%	13%	10%	12%	7%	11%	6%	12%	9%
The North	44%	45%	53%	32%	37%	43%	54%	45%	43%	41%	51%
Both equally morally justified	22%	24%	17%	20%	25%	21%	25%	22%	22%	25%	18%
Not sure	24%	22%	22%	35%	29%	24%	15%	22%	30%	22%	21%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (996)	100% (749)	100% (108)	100% (139)	100% (351)	100% (272)	100% (217)	100% (164)	100% (226)	100% (370)	100% (236)

**6. Traitors or Not**

Do you consider the people who supported the Confederacy during the American Civil War to be traitors?

	Gender			Age				3 Point Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes, supporters were traitors	18%	23%	14%	26%	25%	15%	8%	30%	16%	7%
No, supporters were NOT traitors	48%	51%	45%	36%	33%	54%	73%	37%	45%	73%
Not sure	33%	25%	41%	38%	42%	31%	19%	33%	39%	21%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (997)	100% (473)	100% (524)	100% (169)	100% (279)	100% (386)	100% (163)	100% (351)	100% (402)	100% (244)

	Race			Family Income			Region				
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes, supporters were traitors	18%	15%	30%	29%	19%	14%	17%	18%	16%	18%	22%
No, supporters were NOT traitors	48%	56%	26%	24%	37%	54%	66%	43%	44%	56%	44%
Not sure	33%	29%	44%	48%	44%	32%	17%	39%	40%	27%	34%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (997)	100% (751)	100% (107)	100% (139)	100% (350)	100% (274)	100% (217)	100% (165)	100% (226)	100% (369)	100% (237)

**7. North and South Today**

How different do you think the North and South are today?

	Gender			Age				3 Point Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Completely different	10%	13%	7%	8%	10%	12%	9%	8%	9%	14%
Mostly different	23%	25%	22%	28%	22%	21%	26%	23%	24%	23%
About as different as they are the same	37%	36%	38%	35%	36%	38%	38%	36%	37%	38%
Mostly the same	16%	14%	17%	8%	16%	17%	23%	21%	14%	14%
Completely the same	2%	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%
Not sure	11%	10%	13%	16%	14%	11%	2%	9%	15%	8%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (999)	100% (473)	100% (526)	100% (169)	100% (279)	100% (387)	100% (164)	100% (353)	100% (402)	100% (244)

	Race				Family Income			Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Completely different	10%	9%	13%	11%	9%	10%	14%	11%	7%	10%	12%
Mostly different	23%	25%	17%	22%	20%	27%	23%	24%	15%	24%	31%
About as different as they are the same	37%	38%	35%	32%	33%	35%	43%	42%	46%	35%	27%
Mostly the same	16%	17%	19%	10%	17%	15%	15%	13%	18%	18%	12%
Completely the same	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%
Not sure	11%	9%	14%	20%	17%	10%	5%	8%	12%	10%	15%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (999)	100% (752)	100% (108)	100% (139)	100% (352)	100% (274)	100% (217)	100% (165)	100% (226)	100% (371)	100% (237)

**8. Another Civil War**

How likely do you think there might be another American Civil War in the next 150 years?

	Gender			Age				3 Point Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Very likely	10%	13%	7%	5%	8%	14%	9%	7%	9%	15%
Somewhat likely	19%	22%	16%	12%	17%	20%	26%	16%	19%	23%
Somewhat unlikely	17%	14%	20%	28%	16%	14%	14%	19%	18%	13%
Very unlikely	36%	36%	36%	31%	38%	37%	38%	39%	34%	36%
Not sure	18%	15%	21%	23%	21%	16%	13%	19%	20%	13%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (998)	100% (473)	100% (525)	100% (168)	100% (279)	100% (387)	100% (164)	100% (353)	100% (401)	100% (244)

	Race			Family Income			Region				
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very likely	10%	10%	7%	11%	7%	11%	13%	9%	9%	12%	7%
Somewhat likely	19%	21%	9%	15%	21%	17%	20%	20%	15%	17%	25%
Somewhat unlikely	17%	17%	15%	21%	13%	22%	15%	23%	19%	15%	15%
Very unlikely	36%	37%	40%	26%	34%	33%	45%	33%	37%	39%	32%
Not sure	18%	15%	30%	26%	25%	16%	8%	15%	21%	16%	20%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (998)	100% (752)	100% (108)	100% (138)	100% (352)	100% (274)	100% (217)	100% (165)	100% (226)	100% (371)	100% (236)