

1. Hawk or dove - Respondent

In general, do you think of yourself as more of a foreign policy hawk or a dove?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Hawk	24%	35%	13%	18%	19%	29%	27%	10%	23%	44%
Dove	30%	26%	32%	32%	37%	24%	27%	46%	24%	20%
Not sure	47%	38%	54%	50%	44%	47%	45%	44%	52%	36%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (993)	100% (476)	100% (517)	100% (161)	100% (258)	100% (398)	100% (176)	100% (329)	100% (454)	100% (210)

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Hawk	24%	25%	15%	21%	16%	23%	37%	37%	26%	25%	22%	25%
Dove	30%	29%	28%	32%	32%	27%	39%	36%	26%	35%	30%	27%
Not sure	47%	45%	56%	46%	52%	50%	24%	27%	48%	40%	49%	48%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (993)	100% (760)	100% (119)	100% (114)	100% (348)	100% (287)	100% (61)	100% (131)	100% (202)	100% (213)	100% (366)	100% (212)

	Hawk or dove - Respondent			
	Total	Hawk	Dove	Not sure
Hawk	24%	100%	—	—
Dove	30%	—	100%	—
Not sure	47%	—	—	100%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (993)	100% (253)	100% (329)	100% (411)

2. Hawk or dove - President – Barack Obama

In general, do you think the following Presidents were each more of a foreign policy hawk or a dove?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Hawk	18%	17%	20%	25%	21%	14%	14%	23%	18%	12%
Dove	51%	60%	42%	36%	41%	59%	64%	41%	46%	75%
Not sure	31%	23%	38%	39%	38%	27%	21%	36%	36%	13%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (995)	100% (475)	100% (520)	100% (160)	100% (259)	100% (399)	100% (177)	100% (329)	100% (455)	100% (211)

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Hawk	18%	15%	25%	32%	24%	17%	8%	12%	17%	15%	22%	17%
Dove	51%	56%	36%	33%	37%	52%	74%	69%	47%	60%	50%	47%
Not sure	31%	29%	39%	34%	38%	31%	18%	19%	36%	25%	29%	36%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (995)	100% (762)	100% (119)	100% (114)	100% (349)	100% (288)	100% (61)	100% (131)	100% (200)	100% (215)	100% (367)	100% (213)

	Hawk or dove - Respondent			
	Total	Hawk	Dove	Not sure
Hawk	18%	14%	36%	9%
Dove	51%	80%	52%	35%
Not sure	31%	6%	12%	56%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (995)	100% (252)	100% (329)	100% (410)

3. Hawk or dove - President – George W. Bush

In general, do you think the following Presidents were each more of a foreign policy hawk or a dove?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Hawk	63%	72%	55%	53%	54%	68%	79%	60%	59%	79%
Dove	9%	6%	12%	7%	13%	8%	9%	14%	8%	7%
Not sure	27%	21%	33%	40%	33%	23%	12%	26%	34%	14%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (996)	100% (476)	100% (520)	100% (161)	100% (259)	100% (399)	100% (177)	100% (329)	100% (455)	100% (212)

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Hawk	63%	66%	53%	56%	55%	61%	86%	77%	64%	60%	61%	70%
Dove	9%	7%	16%	15%	12%	11%	–	8%	7%	11%	12%	5%
Not sure	27%	27%	32%	29%	33%	28%	14%	15%	29%	29%	27%	25%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (996)	100% (763)	100% (119)	100% (114)	100% (350)	100% (288)	100% (61)	100% (131)	100% (201)	100% (215)	100% (367)	100% (213)

	Hawk or dove - Respondent			
	Total	Hawk	Dove	Not sure
Hawk	63%	83%	79%	43%
Dove	9%	10%	13%	7%
Not sure	27%	7%	8%	50%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (996)	100% (253)	100% (329)	100% (410)

4. Hawk or dove - President – Bill Clinton

In general, do you think the following Presidents were each more of a foreign policy hawk or a dove?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Hawk	22%	24%	20%	23%	20%	22%	25%	25%	18%	27%
Dove	45%	48%	42%	33%	42%	52%	51%	44%	41%	56%
Not sure	33%	28%	38%	44%	39%	27%	24%	31%	41%	17%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (996)	100% (476)	100% (520)	100% (161)	100% (259)	100% (399)	100% (177)	100% (329)	100% (455)	100% (212)

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Hawk	22%	22%	26%	20%	24%	20%	17%	27%	19%	18%	28%	18%
Dove	45%	45%	40%	48%	38%	47%	67%	50%	45%	46%	42%	49%
Not sure	33%	33%	34%	32%	38%	33%	17%	23%	36%	36%	30%	34%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (996)	100% (763)	100% (119)	100% (114)	100% (350)	100% (288)	100% (61)	100% (131)	100% (201)	100% (215)	100% (367)	100% (213)

	Hawk or dove - Respondent			
	Total	Hawk	Dove	Not sure
Hawk	22%	28%	29%	14%
Dove	45%	62%	56%	30%
Not sure	33%	10%	15%	56%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (996)	100% (253)	100% (329)	100% (410)

5. Hawk or dove - President – George H. W. Bush

In general, do you think the following Presidents were each more of a foreign policy hawk or a dove?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Hawk	55%	61%	49%	45%	48%	58%	68%	55%	50%	67%
Dove	14%	14%	14%	7%	13%	17%	15%	15%	13%	15%
Not sure	32%	26%	37%	48%	39%	24%	17%	31%	38%	18%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (995)	100% (476)	100% (519)	100% (161)	100% (259)	100% (399)	100% (176)	100% (328)	100% (455)	100% (212)

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Hawk	55%	57%	50%	46%	49%	51%	66%	68%	60%	52%	54%	53%
Dove	14%	13%	10%	23%	13%	15%	18%	14%	9%	13%	16%	14%
Not sure	32%	30%	40%	31%	37%	34%	17%	18%	30%	34%	30%	33%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (995)	100% (762)	100% (119)	100% (114)	100% (349)	100% (288)	100% (61)	100% (131)	100% (201)	100% (215)	100% (366)	100% (213)

	Hawk or dove - Respondent			
	Total	Hawk	Dove	Not sure
Hawk	55%	76%	70%	34%
Dove	14%	16%	18%	10%
Not sure	32%	8%	12%	55%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (995)	100% (253)	100% (328)	100% (410)

6. Hawk or dove - President – Ronald Reagan

In general, do you think the following Presidents were each more of a foreign policy hawk or a dove?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Hawk	55%	64%	48%	30%	45%	65%	83%	54%	49%	73%
Dove	15%	17%	14%	22%	17%	13%	10%	14%	17%	15%
Not sure	29%	20%	38%	48%	38%	23%	7%	33%	34%	13%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (996)	100% (476)	100% (520)	100% (161)	100% (259)	100% (399)	100% (177)	100% (329)	100% (455)	100% (212)

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Hawk	55%	59%	49%	41%	43%	55%	76%	76%	52%	56%	55%	58%
Dove	15%	15%	11%	22%	22%	12%	6%	8%	18%	14%	16%	13%
Not sure	29%	26%	39%	37%	35%	33%	17%	16%	29%	30%	29%	29%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (996)	100% (763)	100% (119)	100% (114)	100% (350)	100% (288)	100% (61)	100% (131)	100% (201)	100% (215)	100% (367)	100% (213)

	Hawk or dove - Respondent			
	Total	Hawk	Dove	Not sure
Hawk	55%	79%	63%	39%
Dove	15%	15%	27%	9%
Not sure	29%	6%	11%	53%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (996)	100% (253)	100% (329)	100% (410)

7. Hawk or dove - President – Jimmy Carter

In general, do you think the following Presidents were each more of a foreign policy hawk or a dove?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Hawk	9%	12%	6%	14%	12%	6%	6%	9%	8%	11%
Dove	58%	63%	53%	35%	44%	70%	82%	58%	52%	72%
Not sure	33%	24%	41%	51%	44%	24%	13%	33%	39%	17%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (996)	100% (476)	100% (520)	100% (161)	100% (259)	100% (399)	100% (177)	100% (329)	100% (455)	100% (212)

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Hawk	9%	8%	11%	16%	16%	7%	0%	4%	9%	4%	15%	5%
Dove	58%	62%	47%	46%	44%	59%	82%	72%	58%	60%	55%	60%
Not sure	33%	31%	42%	37%	40%	34%	18%	23%	32%	36%	30%	35%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (996)	100% (763)	100% (119)	100% (114)	100% (350)	100% (288)	100% (61)	100% (131)	100% (201)	100% (215)	100% (367)	100% (213)

	Hawk or dove - Respondent			
	Total	Hawk	Dove	Not sure
Hawk	9%	8%	16%	6%
Dove	58%	82%	66%	41%
Not sure	33%	10%	18%	54%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (996)	100% (253)	100% (329)	100% (410)

8. Hawk or dove - President – Richard Nixon

In general, do you think the following Presidents were each more of a foreign policy hawk or a dove?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Hawk	46%	54%	40%	33%	38%	53%	62%	46%	42%	58%
Dove	13%	13%	13%	11%	12%	13%	15%	15%	11%	14%
Not sure	41%	33%	48%	56%	50%	34%	23%	39%	47%	29%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (995)	100% (476)	100% (519)	100% (160)	100% (259)	100% (399)	100% (177)	100% (329)	100% (454)	100% (212)

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Hawk	46%	46%	47%	47%	40%	45%	71%	53%	52%	43%	45%	47%
Dove	13%	14%	11%	10%	14%	12%	7%	13%	9%	12%	17%	10%
Not sure	41%	40%	42%	43%	46%	43%	22%	33%	39%	45%	38%	43%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (995)	100% (762)	100% (119)	100% (114)	100% (349)	100% (288)	100% (61)	100% (131)	100% (200)	100% (215)	100% (367)	100% (213)

	Total	Hawk or dove - Respondent		
		Hawk	Dove	Not sure
Hawk	46%	66%	57%	30%
Dove	13%	13%	21%	7%
Not sure	41%	21%	22%	63%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (995)	100% (253)	100% (328)	100% (410)

9. Hawk or dove - President – Lyndon Johnson

In general, do you think the following Presidents were each more of a foreign policy hawk or a dove?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Hawk	38%	47%	30%	26%	33%	43%	48%	41%	33%	45%
Dove	18%	18%	19%	13%	14%	19%	29%	19%	16%	22%
Not sure	44%	35%	52%	62%	52%	38%	22%	41%	50%	33%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (996)	100% (476)	100% (520)	100% (161)	100% (259)	100% (399)	100% (177)	100% (329)	100% (455)	100% (212)

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Hawk	38%	39%	38%	30%	31%	37%	59%	54%	35%	36%	41%	38%
Dove	18%	17%	12%	28%	20%	21%	15%	13%	18%	16%	19%	19%
Not sure	44%	43%	51%	43%	50%	42%	26%	34%	47%	48%	41%	42%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (996)	100% (763)	100% (119)	100% (114)	100% (350)	100% (288)	100% (61)	100% (131)	100% (201)	100% (215)	100% (367)	100% (213)

	Hawk or dove - Respondent			
	Total	Hawk	Dove	Not sure
Hawk	38%	47%	55%	23%
Dove	18%	32%	16%	12%
Not sure	44%	21%	29%	65%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (996)	100% (253)	100% (329)	100% (410)

10. Next president

Do you think the next President should be more or less willing than President Obama to use the American military in conflicts around the world?

	Gender			Age				Party ID		
	Total	Male	Female	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Democrat	Independent	Republican
More willing	22%	27%	17%	15%	18%	25%	29%	5%	23%	40%
Equally willing	27%	29%	25%	25%	32%	24%	29%	45%	22%	16%
Less willing	28%	25%	31%	35%	28%	29%	21%	34%	29%	18%
Not sure	23%	19%	27%	25%	23%	22%	21%	16%	26%	27%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (995)	100% (476)	100% (519)	100% (161)	100% (259)	100% (398)	100% (177)	100% (330)	100% (454)	100% (211)

	Race				Family Income				Region			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Under 40	40-80	80-100	100+	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More willing	22%	23%	17%	17%	14%	20%	36%	29%	15%	22%	25%	22%
Equally willing	27%	22%	47%	40%	27%	30%	25%	32%	33%	23%	28%	25%
Less willing	28%	29%	20%	31%	31%	30%	32%	24%	30%	32%	24%	31%
Not sure	23%	26%	16%	12%	27%	20%	6%	16%	22%	23%	23%	23%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (995)	100% (761)	100% (120)	100% (114)	100% (350)	100% (287)	100% (61)	100% (131)	100% (202)	100% (215)	100% (367)	100% (211)

	Hawk or dove - Respondent			
	Total	Hawk	Dove	Not sure
More willing	22%	52%	12%	13%
Equally willing	27%	22%	32%	27%
Less willing	28%	15%	45%	25%
Not sure	23%	11%	12%	36%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (995)	100% (253)	100% (329)	100% (410)