1. Children with married parents

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Children are better off in families in which the parents are married.

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Party ID |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| Agree strongly | 41\% | 47\% | 35\% | 38\% | 32\% | 43\% | 54\% | 24\% | 40\% | 68\% |
| Agree somewhat | 26\% | 25\% | 27\% | 22\% | 26\% | 28\% | 25\% | 30\% | 25\% | 21\% |
| Disagree somewhat | 15\% | 13\% | 16\% | 16\% | 18\% | 11\% | 14\% | 21\% | 15\% | 5\% |
| Disagree strongly | 11\% | 8\% | 14\% | 14\% | 12\% | 12\% | 6\% | 18\% | 11\% | 1\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 10\% | 12\% | 6\% | 2\% | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N ) | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ \hline 1000) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (484) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (516) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (176) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (264) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (396) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (164) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (342) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (428) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (230) \end{aligned}$ |


|  | Total | Race |  |  | Family Income |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | White | Black | Hispanic | Under 40 | 40-80 | 80+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Agree strongly | 41\% | 42\% | 40\% | 36\% | 36\% | 45\% | 41\% | 34\% | 40\% | 47\% | 36\% |
| Agree somewhat | 26\% | 26\% | 28\% | 22\% | 27\% | 21\% | 32\% | 29\% | 30\% | 23\% | 24\% |
| Disagree somewhat | 15\% | 14\% | 18\% | 16\% | 19\% | 13\% | 9\% | 18\% | 15\% | 12\% | 16\% |
| Disagree strongly | 11\% | 11\% | 6\% | 18\% | 10\% | 16\% | 11\% | 11\% | 7\% | 12\% | 14\% |
| Not sure | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 9\% | 6\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | $(1,000)$ | (738) | (117) | (145) | (380) | (286) | (191) | (170) | (230) | (372) | (228) |

## 2. Children with biological or adopitive parents

Do you think children are better off if they are raised by..

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Party ID |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| Biological parents | 26\% | 32\% | 19\% | 24\% | 22\% | 28\% | 28\% | 22\% | 25\% | 32\% |
| Adoptive parents | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% |
| Doesn't matter | 66\% | 59\% | 73\% | 61\% | 72\% | 68\% | 63\% | 70\% | 66\% | 62\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 13\% | 6\% | 4\% | 9\% | 6\% | 9\% | 4\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | $(1,000)$ | (484) | (516) | (176) | (264) | (396) | (164) | (342) | (428) | (230) |


|  | Total | Race |  |  | Family Income |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | White | Black | Hispanic | Under 40 | 40-80 | 80+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Biological parents | 26\% | 23\% | 34\% | 33\% | 25\% | 32\% | 19\% | 25\% | 26\% | 28\% | 20\% |
| Adoptive parents | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 2\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Doesn't matter | 66\% | 69\% | 54\% | 61\% | 63\% | 63\% | 77\% | 66\% | 68\% | 62\% | 73\% |
| Not sure | 7\% | 6\% | 11\% | 6\% | 10\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | $(1,000)$ | (738) | (117) | (145) | (380) | (286) | (191) | (170) | (230) | (372) | (228) |

## 3. Favor gay marriage

Do you favor or oppose allowing gays and lesbians to marry legally?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Party ID |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| Favor | 44\% | 41\% | 48\% | 54\% | 52\% | 36\% | 37\% | 61\% | 45\% | 19\% |
| Oppose | 42\% | 47\% | 37\% | 31\% | 34\% | 50\% | 53\% | 29\% | 41\% | 65\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 12\% | 15\% | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 10\% | 11\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N) | $\begin{gathered} \hline 100 \% \\ (1,000) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (484) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (516) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (176) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (264) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (396) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (164) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (342) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (428) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (230) \end{aligned}$ |


|  | Total | Race |  |  | Family Income |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | White | Black | Hispanic | Under 40 | 40-80 | 80+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Favor | 44\% | 47\% | 24\% | 50\% | 43\% | 42\% | 56\% | 55\% | 51\% | 31\% | 52\% |
| Oppose | 42\% | 40\% | 58\% | 38\% | 43\% | 47\% | 31\% | 33\% | 36\% | 56\% | 32\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 13\% | 18\% | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 13\% | 15\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{gathered} \hline 100 \% \\ (1,000) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (738) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (117) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (145) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (380) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (286) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (191) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (170) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (230) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (372) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (228) \end{aligned}$ |

## 4. Gay marriage effect

Do you think gay marriage harms or strengthens the institution of marriage?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Party ID |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Democrat | Independent | Republican |
| Harms marriage | 38\% | 43\% | 34\% | 25\% | 29\% | 48\% | 50\% | 23\% | 38\% | 64\% |
| Has no effect | 43\% | 41\% | 46\% | 47\% | 50\% | 38\% | 41\% | 53\% | 45\% | 26\% |
| Strengthens marriage | 8\% | 8\% | 8\% | 15\% | 9\% | 6\% | 2\% | 15\% | 6\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | 13\% | 11\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | $(1,000)$ | (484) | (516) | (176) | (264) | (396) | (164) | (342) | (428) | (230) |


|  | Total | Race |  |  | Family Income |  |  | Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | White | Black | Hispanic | Under 40 | 40-80 | 80+ | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Harms marriage | 38\% | 39\% | 39\% | 33\% | 36\% | 44\% | 34\% | 30\% | 32\% | 50\% | 31\% |
| Has no effect | 43\% | 45\% | 39\% | 39\% | 46\% | 39\% | 49\% | 50\% | 49\% | 34\% | 50\% |
| Strengthens marriage | 8\% | 7\% | 6\% | 14\% | 8\% | 9\% | 8\% | 11\% | 6\% | 6\% | 11\% |
| Not sure | 10\% | 9\% | 16\% | 14\% | 10\% | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% | 12\% | 10\% | 9\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | $100 \%$ | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | $(1,000)$ | (738) | (117) | (145) | (380) | (286) | (191) | (170) | (230) | (372) | (228) |

