

**1. Moral unbeliever**

Do you think someone can be moral if they don't believe in God?

|                          | Gender        |               |               | Age           |               |               |               | Party ID      |               |               |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                          | Total         | Male          | Female        | 18-29         | 30-44         | 45-64         | 65+           | Democrat      | Independent   | Republican    |
| Yes                      | 67%           | 66%           | 67%           | 63%           | 69%           | 70%           | 61%           | 68%           | 68%           | 61%           |
| No                       | 17%           | 20%           | 13%           | 20%           | 12%           | 14%           | 24%           | 16%           | 15%           | 19%           |
| Don't know               | 17%           | 14%           | 20%           | 16%           | 19%           | 16%           | 15%           | 16%           | 16%           | 19%           |
| Totals<br>(Unweighted N) | 100%<br>(991) | 100%<br>(465) | 100%<br>(526) | 100%<br>(158) | 100%<br>(255) | 100%<br>(398) | 100%<br>(180) | 100%<br>(353) | 100%<br>(399) | 100%<br>(239) |

|                          | Race          |               |               |              | Family Income |               |              |               | Region        |               |               |               |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                          | Total         | White         | Black         | Hispanic     | Under 40      | 40-80         | 80-100       | 100+          | Northeast     | Midwest       | South         | West          |
| Yes                      | 67%           | 71%           | 51%           | 56%          | 59%           | 72%           | 79%          | 79%           | 72%           | 71%           | 62%           | 64%           |
| No                       | 17%           | 15%           | 26%           | 15%          | 22%           | 15%           | 4%           | 9%            | 11%           | 15%           | 20%           | 16%           |
| Don't know               | 17%           | 13%           | 24%           | 29%          | 19%           | 12%           | 17%          | 12%           | 16%           | 14%           | 17%           | 19%           |
| Totals<br>(Unweighted N) | 100%<br>(991) | 100%<br>(798) | 100%<br>(103) | 100%<br>(90) | 100%<br>(357) | 100%<br>(278) | 100%<br>(85) | 100%<br>(133) | 100%<br>(175) | 100%<br>(236) | 100%<br>(356) | 100%<br>(224) |

|                          | Religion      |               |               |                 |              |                |                     |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------------|
|                          | Total         | Protestant    | Catholic      | Other Christian | Jewish       | Other religion | Agnostic or Atheist |
| Yes                      | 67%           | 61%           | 61%           | 55%             | 89%          | 69%            | 96%                 |
| No                       | 17%           | 25%           | 16%           | 21%             | —            | 13%            | 1%                  |
| Don't know               | 17%           | 14%           | 23%           | 24%             | 11%          | 19%            | 3%                  |
| Totals<br>(Unweighted N) | 100%<br>(991) | 100%<br>(383) | 100%<br>(196) | 100%<br>(24)    | 100%<br>(18) | 100%<br>(255)  | 100%<br>(113)       |

**2. Source of morality**

Where did you get your sense of right and wrong?

|                          | Total         | Gender        |               | Age           |               |               |               | Party ID      |               |               |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                          |               | Male          | Female        | 18-29         | 30-44         | 45-64         | 65+           | Democrat      | Independent   | Republican    |
| Religion                 | 14%           | 12%           | 15%           | 11%           | 12%           | 16%           | 18%           | 9%            | 14%           | 21%           |
| Life experience          | 18%           | 22%           | 13%           | 31%           | 19%           | 12%           | 11%           | 22%           | 16%           | 15%           |
| Family                   | 41%           | 37%           | 45%           | 26%           | 34%           | 50%           | 51%           | 43%           | 37%           | 48%           |
| Society                  | 3%            | 3%            | 3%            | 3%            | 6%            | 1%            | 1%            | 3%            | 3%            | 2%            |
| From within              | 18%           | 18%           | 18%           | 18%           | 24%           | 16%           | 13%           | 19%           | 21%           | 11%           |
| Something else           | 4%            | 5%            | 3%            | 3%            | 2%            | 5%            | 4%            | 2%            | 5%            | 4%            |
| Don't know               | 3%            | 2%            | 4%            | 8%            | 3%            | 1%            | 2%            | 3%            | 5%            | 0%            |
| Totals<br>(Unweighted N) | 100%<br>(992) | 100%<br>(466) | 100%<br>(526) | 100%<br>(157) | 100%<br>(255) | 100%<br>(398) | 100%<br>(182) | 100%<br>(353) | 100%<br>(399) | 100%<br>(240) |

|                          | Total         | Race          |               |              | Family Income |               |              |               | Region        |               |               |               |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                          |               | White         | Black         | Hispanic     | Under 40      | 40-80         | 80-100       | 100+          | Northeast     | Midwest       | South         | West          |
| Religion                 | 14%           | 14%           | 13%           | 14%          | 13%           | 14%           | 20%          | 12%           | 11%           | 17%           | 15%           | 11%           |
| Life experience          | 18%           | 17%           | 12%           | 24%          | 21%           | 16%           | 17%          | 17%           | 19%           | 10%           | 19%           | 20%           |
| Family                   | 41%           | 41%           | 38%           | 42%          | 40%           | 38%           | 45%          | 51%           | 48%           | 40%           | 37%           | 42%           |
| Society                  | 3%            | 3%            | 2%            | 2%           | 2%            | 4%            | 1%           | 3%            | 1%            | 3%            | 4%            | 3%            |
| From within              | 18%           | 18%           | 28%           | 13%          | 16%           | 23%           | 13%          | 14%           | 19%           | 21%           | 15%           | 19%           |
| Something else           | 4%            | 4%            | 4%            | —            | 3%            | 4%            | 3%           | 2%            | 1%            | 6%            | 4%            | 3%            |
| Don't know               | 3%            | 3%            | 3%            | 5%           | 4%            | 2%            | 1%           | 1%            | 1%            | 3%            | 5%            | 2%            |
| Totals<br>(Unweighted N) | 100%<br>(992) | 100%<br>(799) | 100%<br>(103) | 100%<br>(90) | 100%<br>(358) | 100%<br>(277) | 100%<br>(85) | 100%<br>(134) | 100%<br>(175) | 100%<br>(235) | 100%<br>(358) | 100%<br>(224) |

|                 | Religion |            |          |                 |        |                |                     |
|-----------------|----------|------------|----------|-----------------|--------|----------------|---------------------|
|                 | Total    | Protestant | Catholic | Other Christian | Jewish | Other religion | Agnostic or Atheist |
| Religion        | 14%      | 19%        | 22%      | 26%             | 18%    | 6%             | 0%                  |
| Life experience | 18%      | 10%        | 16%      | 15%             | 9%     | 22%            | 35%                 |
| Family          | 41%      | 48%        | 44%      | 44%             | 28%    | 40%            | 13%                 |
| Society         | 3%       | 2%         | 1%       | —               | 5%     | 3%             | 10%                 |
| From within     | 18%      | 14%        | 14%      | 14%             | 35%    | 20%            | 34%                 |
| Something else  | 4%       | 5%         | 1%       | —               | 6%     | 5%             | 6%                  |
| Don't know      | 3%       | 2%         | 2%       | —               | —      | 5%             | 1%                  |
| Totals          | 100%     | 100%       | 100%     | 100%            | 100%   | 100%           | 100%                |
| (Unweighted N)  | (992)    | (384)      | (196)    | (24)            | (18)   | (256)          | (112)               |