

1. Dakota Access Pipeline | Project Support – Landfill

Would you support or oppose the following new construction projects in your neighborhood?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Support	16%	20%	12%	24%	14%	17%	8%	13%	16%	29%	16%
Oppose	60%	54%	65%	48%	57%	62%	71%	64%	58%	38%	59%
Not sure	25%	26%	23%	29%	30%	21%	21%	23%	27%	33%	25%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (988)	100% (432)	100% (556)	100% (194)	100% (261)	100% (337)	100% (196)	100% (713)	100% (104)	100% (101)	100% (70)

	Party ID (3 category)				Family Income (3 category)				Census Region			
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Under \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Support	16%	17%	13%	19%	20%	16%	7%	8%	22%	9%	13%	20%
Oppose	60%	60%	58%	62%	54%	60%	83%	61%	58%	66%	62%	51%
Not sure	25%	23%	29%	19%	26%	24%	10%	31%	20%	24%	25%	29%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (988)	100% (357)	100% (375)	100% (256)	100% (445)	100% (282)	100% (114)	100% (147)	100% (197)	100% (229)	100% (343)	100% (219)

2. Dakota Access Pipeline | Project Support – Casino

Would you support or oppose the following new construction projects in your neighborhood?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Support	29%	31%	27%	30%	30%	30%	25%	28%	22%	43%	30%
Oppose	52%	49%	55%	46%	47%	52%	65%	56%	54%	35%	44%
Not sure	19%	20%	18%	23%	23%	18%	10%	16%	24%	23%	26%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(990)	(432)	(558)	(193)	(262)	(339)	(196)	(713)	(107)	(101)	(69)

	Party ID (3 category)				Family Income (3 category)				Census Region			
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Under \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Support	29%	28%	27%	35%	33%	29%	17%	23%	29%	29%	29%	30%
Oppose	52%	54%	50%	55%	47%	54%	69%	55%	54%	56%	53%	46%
Not sure	19%	18%	24%	11%	20%	16%	14%	21%	17%	15%	18%	24%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(990)	(360)	(373)	(257)	(446)	(282)	(114)	(148)	(195)	(231)	(344)	(220)

3. Dakota Access Pipeline | Project Support – Power plant

Would you support or oppose the following new construction projects in your neighborhood?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Support	29%	35%	23%	28%	20%	33%	33%	32%	23%	34%	12%
Oppose	41%	36%	46%	41%	43%	39%	42%	41%	43%	35%	50%
Not sure	30%	28%	31%	31%	37%	28%	25%	28%	34%	31%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(986)	(430)	(556)	(193)	(261)	(339)	(193)	(710)	(105)	(101)	(70)

	Party ID (3 category)				Family Income (3 category)				Census Region			
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Under \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Support	29%	23%	26%	42%	29%	35%	30%	17%	24%	22%	33%	32%
Oppose	41%	48%	39%	36%	38%	39%	55%	48%	48%	45%	40%	34%
Not sure	30%	29%	36%	21%	33%	26%	15%	35%	28%	32%	27%	35%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(986)	(357)	(372)	(257)	(445)	(280)	(113)	(148)	(196)	(232)	(342)	(216)

4. Dakota Access Pipeline | Project Support – Wal-Mart

Would you support or oppose the following new construction projects in your neighborhood?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Support	50%	47%	53%	42%	44%	59%	50%	48%	61%	64%	31%
Oppose	34%	34%	34%	37%	29%	31%	42%	37%	24%	15%	47%
Not sure	16%	19%	13%	20%	27%	11%	8%	14%	15%	21%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(985)	(430)	(555)	(193)	(259)	(336)	(197)	(708)	(106)	(101)	(70)

	Party ID (3 category)			Family Income (3 category)				Census Region				
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Under \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Support	50%	53%	40%	63%	53%	54%	30%	47%	50%	39%	53%	55%
Oppose	34%	36%	37%	28%	30%	35%	59%	31%	33%	44%	33%	27%
Not sure	16%	12%	23%	9%	17%	11%	11%	23%	17%	17%	13%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(985)	(356)	(373)	(256)	(443)	(279)	(113)	(150)	(195)	(232)	(341)	(217)

5. Dakota Access Pipeline | Project Support – Office building

Would you support or oppose the following new construction projects in your neighborhood?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Support	50%	55%	46%	45%	53%	54%	48%	49%	60%	56%	44%
Oppose	25%	21%	29%	23%	20%	27%	30%	27%	21%	23%	20%
Not sure	24%	24%	24%	32%	27%	19%	22%	24%	19%	20%	36%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(993)	(430)	(563)	(194)	(261)	(343)	(195)	(716)	(108)	(100)	(69)

	Party ID (3 category)				Family Income (3 category)				Census Region			
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Under \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Support	50%	55%	43%	56%	49%	57%	57%	40%	51%	48%	52%	50%
Oppose	25%	25%	24%	27%	25%	24%	26%	28%	24%	25%	27%	22%
Not sure	24%	19%	33%	17%	26%	19%	16%	32%	25%	27%	21%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(993)	(359)	(377)	(257)	(448)	(283)	(113)	(149)	(197)	(233)	(345)	(218)

6. Dakota Access Pipeline | Project Support – Apartment complex

Would you support or oppose the following new construction projects in your neighborhood?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Support	50%	49%	50%	52%	53%	53%	38%	45%	63%	61%	49%
Oppose	30%	30%	30%	25%	22%	31%	42%	34%	12%	22%	32%
Not sure	20%	21%	20%	23%	25%	17%	20%	20%	25%	17%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(990)	(433)	(557)	(195)	(261)	(340)	(194)	(713)	(106)	(101)	(70)

	Party ID (3 category)				Family Income (3 category)				Census Region			
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Under \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Support	50%	58%	46%	45%	55%	53%	44%	33%	58%	43%	50%	47%
Oppose	30%	27%	27%	39%	25%	29%	46%	38%	26%	27%	32%	31%
Not sure	20%	15%	27%	16%	21%	18%	10%	30%	16%	29%	17%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(990)	(357)	(374)	(259)	(445)	(283)	(114)	(148)	(198)	(232)	(341)	(219)

7. Dakota Access Pipeline | Project Support – Hospital

Would you support or oppose the following new construction projects in your neighborhood?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Support	68%	67%	69%	63%	66%	73%	67%	69%	72%	69%	51%
Oppose	14%	13%	15%	18%	10%	11%	20%	15%	8%	14%	20%
Not sure	18%	20%	16%	19%	23%	16%	13%	16%	20%	17%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(993)	(433)	(560)	(195)	(263)	(339)	(196)	(715)	(107)	(101)	(70)

	Party ID (3 category)				Family Income (3 category)				Census Region			
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Under \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Support	68%	74%	59%	75%	69%	72%	70%	57%	73%	66%	68%	64%
Oppose	14%	14%	15%	14%	13%	14%	20%	16%	13%	16%	15%	12%
Not sure	18%	12%	26%	12%	18%	14%	10%	27%	13%	18%	17%	23%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(993)	(360)	(377)	(256)	(449)	(282)	(113)	(149)	(195)	(233)	(345)	(220)

8. Dakota Access Pipeline | Project Support – Grocery store

Would you support or oppose the following new construction projects in your neighborhood?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Support	73%	70%	76%	64%	67%	79%	79%	75%	75%	81%	46%
Oppose	11%	10%	13%	15%	12%	8%	12%	12%	4%	8%	23%
Not sure	16%	20%	12%	21%	21%	13%	9%	13%	21%	11%	31%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (988)	100% (431)	100% (557)	100% (194)	100% (262)	100% (335)	100% (197)	100% (711)	100% (107)	100% (101)	100% (69)

	Party ID (3 category)				Family Income (3 category)				Census Region			
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Under \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Support	73%	79%	63%	82%	70%	81%	82%	63%	71%	69%	76%	73%
Oppose	11%	12%	11%	10%	11%	10%	10%	15%	13%	14%	9%	11%
Not sure	16%	9%	26%	7%	19%	9%	7%	22%	16%	17%	15%	17%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (988)	100% (357)	100% (374)	100% (257)	100% (447)	100% (282)	100% (111)	100% (148)	100% (196)	100% (231)	100% (342)	100% (219)

9. Dakota Access Pipeline | Project Support – Gas pipeline

Would you support or oppose the following new construction projects in your neighborhood?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Support	26%	33%	19%	20%	24%	28%	32%	28%	13%	34%	20%
Oppose	45%	37%	52%	54%	43%	42%	40%	44%	50%	36%	49%
Not sure	29%	30%	29%	26%	33%	30%	28%	27%	37%	30%	31%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (988)	100% (429)	100% (559)	100% (194)	100% (262)	100% (340)	100% (192)	100% (711)	100% (107)	100% (101)	100% (69)

	Party ID (3 category)				Family Income (3 category)				Census Region			
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Under \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Support	26%	19%	20%	47%	27%	27%	33%	19%	26%	24%	26%	29%
Oppose	45%	59%	43%	28%	42%	46%	57%	45%	44%	49%	44%	41%
Not sure	29%	22%	37%	26%	32%	27%	10%	36%	30%	27%	29%	30%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (988)	100% (357)	100% (375)	100% (256)	100% (447)	100% (284)	100% (111)	100% (146)	100% (196)	100% (230)	100% (344)	100% (218)

10. Dakota Access Pipeline | Project Support – Wind turbine (windmill)

Would you support or oppose the following new construction projects in your neighborhood?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Support	56%	58%	54%	56%	57%	55%	57%	59%	46%	52%	55%
Oppose	19%	21%	18%	20%	15%	20%	22%	19%	21%	15%	23%
Not sure	24%	21%	28%	23%	28%	25%	21%	22%	33%	33%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(990)	(430)	(560)	(194)	(262)	(339)	(195)	(714)	(106)	(101)	(69)

	Party ID (3 category)			Family Income (3 category)				Census Region				
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Under \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Support	56%	63%	52%	55%	59%	60%	58%	41%	59%	57%	63%	42%
Oppose	19%	13%	20%	27%	18%	20%	22%	23%	17%	22%	15%	27%
Not sure	24%	25%	28%	18%	24%	20%	20%	36%	25%	21%	23%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(990)	(357)	(377)	(256)	(446)	(283)	(114)	(147)	(194)	(233)	(346)	(217)

11. Dakota Access Pipeline | Public Infrastructure

When building large public infrastructure projects (for example dams, highways, sewers, or pipelines), what comes closest to your opinion?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
In general large projects should be supported, even if local residents oppose them	24%	27%	21%	17%	25%	23%	29%	26%	14%	17%	24%
In general the opposition of local residents should be accommodated, even if it slows or stops large projects	50%	45%	55%	54%	46%	50%	50%	50%	50%	51%	49%
Not sure	27%	28%	25%	29%	29%	26%	21%	24%	36%	32%	27%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (992)	100% (430)	100% (562)	100% (193)	100% (261)	100% (340)	100% (198)	100% (716)	100% (107)	100% (100)	100% (69)

	Party ID (3 category)			Family Income (3 category)				Census Region				
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Under \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
In general large projects should be supported, even if local residents oppose them	24%	19%	18%	39%	22%	29%	33%	15%	21%	24%	26%	21%
In general the opposition of local residents should be accommodated, even if it slows or stops large projects	50%	58%	47%	44%	49%	53%	46%	48%	53%	55%	46%	49%
Not sure	27%	23%	35%	18%	29%	18%	20%	37%	25%	21%	28%	30%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (992)	100% (358)	100% (376)	100% (258)	100% (449)	100% (280)	100% (114)	100% (149)	100% (196)	100% (233)	100% (345)	100% (218)

12. Dakota Access Pipeline | Economy or Environment

Often there are trade-offs or sacrifices people must make in deciding what is important to them. Generally speaking, when a trade-off has to be made, which is more important to you—stimulating the economy or protecting the environment?

	Gender		Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)				
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Stimulating the economy	39%	44%	35%	28%	34%	43%	48%	44%	35%	26%	29%
Protecting the environment	44%	41%	48%	48%	42%	46%	42%	43%	39%	54%	52%
Not sure	17%	16%	17%	24%	24%	11%	10%	14%	26%	20%	19%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (989)	100% (429)	100% (560)	100% (194)	100% (261)	100% (338)	100% (196)	100% (711)	100% (108)	100% (101)	100% (69)

	Party ID (3 category)			Family Income (3 category)				Census Region				
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Under \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Stimulating the economy	39%	29%	31%	67%	37%	48%	34%	34%	33%	40%	42%	38%
Protecting the environment	44%	58%	44%	26%	46%	43%	52%	38%	53%	44%	40%	45%
Not sure	17%	13%	25%	6%	17%	10%	14%	28%	14%	16%	18%	17%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (989)	100% (359)	100% (374)	100% (256)	100% (449)	100% (279)	100% (111)	100% (150)	100% (193)	100% (231)	100% (345)	100% (220)

13. Dakota Access Pipeline | Heard about

How much have you heard in the news about the Dakota Access Pipeline?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A lot	34%	41%	28%	21%	32%	34%	52%	38%	22%	28%	33%
A little	40%	40%	40%	42%	36%	43%	39%	42%	40%	33%	36%
Nothing at all	18%	12%	25%	22%	19%	21%	8%	15%	26%	32%	19%
Not sure	7%	7%	7%	14%	13%	1%	1%	5%	13%	8%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(996)	(434)	(562)	(194)	(263)	(341)	(198)	(718)	(107)	(101)	(70)

	Party ID (3 category)			Family Income (3 category)				Census Region				
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Under \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
A lot	34%	38%	32%	34%	29%	37%	59%	32%	30%	40%	32%	37%
A little	40%	38%	35%	52%	40%	49%	33%	31%	35%	39%	45%	39%
Nothing at all	18%	21%	21%	12%	24%	12%	6%	20%	27%	16%	15%	18%
Not sure	7%	4%	12%	3%	7%	2%	1%	17%	7%	5%	8%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(Unweighted N)	(996)	(361)	(376)	(259)	(448)	(283)	(114)	(151)	(197)	(233)	(347)	(219)

14. Dakota Access Pipeline | Support Construction

Do you support or oppose the construction of the Dakota Access Pipeline?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	15%	22%	9%	6%	9%	19%	26%	19%	5%	8%	10%
Somewhat support	17%	17%	17%	17%	16%	16%	21%	19%	16%	16%	11%
Somewhat oppose	12%	14%	11%	18%	10%	9%	13%	12%	8%	9%	23%
Strongly oppose	25%	23%	27%	26%	28%	25%	21%	23%	30%	27%	30%
Not sure	31%	24%	37%	34%	37%	32%	19%	28%	42%	40%	27%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (998)	100% (435)	100% (563)	100% (194)	100% (263)	100% (343)	100% (198)	100% (719)	100% (108)	100% (101)	100% (70)

	Party ID (3 category)			Family Income (3 category)				Census Region				
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Under \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	15%	7%	12%	32%	12%	19%	25%	12%	9%	11%	21%	13%
Somewhat support	17%	15%	13%	28%	16%	23%	14%	13%	13%	20%	16%	20%
Somewhat oppose	12%	15%	14%	5%	10%	13%	24%	9%	18%	15%	10%	9%
Strongly oppose	25%	36%	23%	12%	25%	24%	28%	25%	26%	25%	24%	25%
Not sure	31%	28%	38%	22%	37%	21%	10%	40%	33%	29%	29%	33%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (998)	100% (361)	100% (379)	100% (258)	100% (450)	100% (283)	100% (114)	100% (151)	100% (196)	100% (233)	100% (348)	100% (221)

15. Dakota Access Pipeline | Support Protesters

Do you support or oppose the protesters who had been fighting the Dakota Access Pipeline?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	29%	31%	27%	30%	29%	29%	28%	27%	31%	36%	30%
Somewhat support	19%	17%	20%	25%	15%	19%	15%	17%	20%	15%	31%
Somewhat oppose	13%	15%	11%	9%	13%	13%	17%	16%	3%	8%	10%
Strongly oppose	12%	16%	8%	5%	7%	13%	23%	14%	5%	11%	9%
Not sure	28%	21%	34%	32%	35%	27%	17%	26%	42%	31%	20%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (994)	100% (434)	100% (560)	100% (194)	100% (262)	100% (341)	100% (197)	100% (716)	100% (108)	100% (100)	100% (70)

	Party ID (3 category)			Family Income (3 category)				Census Region				
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Under \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly support	29%	45%	27%	10%	28%	31%	36%	26%	35%	28%	29%	26%
Somewhat support	19%	17%	19%	21%	19%	20%	24%	12%	16%	19%	18%	21%
Somewhat oppose	13%	8%	12%	21%	13%	14%	8%	12%	13%	13%	14%	11%
Strongly oppose	12%	6%	8%	27%	9%	15%	19%	11%	7%	11%	14%	13%
Not sure	28%	25%	34%	21%	31%	20%	13%	39%	30%	29%	26%	29%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (994)	100% (360)	100% (377)	100% (257)	100% (446)	100% (283)	100% (114)	100% (151)	100% (195)	100% (231)	100% (348)	100% (220)

16. Dakota Access Pipeline | Withhold Permit

Do you approve or disapprove of the Army Corps of Engineers' decision to withhold a permit for the pipeline over a lake near an Indian reservation, meaning that the pipeline will need to be rerouted?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	34%	33%	35%	34%	32%	34%	36%	34%	35%	32%	37%
Somewhat approve	21%	19%	22%	17%	20%	25%	20%	22%	18%	19%	16%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	10%	7%	6%	9%	9%	9%	9%	6%	7%	9%
Strongly disapprove	11%	17%	6%	11%	10%	9%	17%	11%	7%	18%	10%
Not sure	25%	22%	29%	32%	30%	23%	18%	24%	34%	24%	28%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (995)	100% (434)	100% (561)	100% (192)	100% (262)	100% (343)	100% (198)	100% (718)	100% (107)	100% (101)	100% (69)

	Party ID (3 category)				Family Income (3 category)				Census Region			
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Under \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Strongly approve	34%	49%	31%	18%	34%	35%	47%	25%	32%	34%	36%	32%
Somewhat approve	21%	19%	18%	28%	22%	24%	19%	15%	24%	26%	18%	18%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	6%	7%	13%	8%	10%	12%	5%	6%	7%	10%	9%
Strongly disapprove	11%	7%	11%	19%	11%	12%	12%	11%	13%	8%	10%	14%
Not sure	25%	20%	32%	21%	26%	19%	10%	45%	25%	25%	25%	26%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (995)	100% (360)	100% (377)	100% (258)	100% (449)	100% (283)	100% (114)	100% (149)	100% (196)	100% (232)	100% (348)	100% (219)

17. Dakota Access Pipeline | Effective Protest – Petitions

How effective do you think the following forms of political action are?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very effective	11%	10%	12%	11%	15%	11%	6%	8%	21%	19%	7%
Somewhat effective	47%	45%	48%	41%	38%	50%	55%	47%	46%	45%	48%
Not very effective	24%	26%	22%	19%	26%	21%	31%	27%	8%	18%	28%
Not at all effective	8%	9%	8%	9%	6%	11%	5%	10%	6%	5%	1%
Not sure	11%	11%	10%	20%	15%	6%	3%	8%	19%	14%	16%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (991)	100% (430)	100% (561)	100% (191)	100% (260)	100% (342)	100% (198)	100% (717)	100% (105)	100% (101)	100% (68)

	Party ID (3 category)				Family Income (3 category)				Census Region			
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Under \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very effective	11%	14%	8%	10%	11%	10%	12%	8%	13%	6%	11%	12%
Somewhat effective	47%	54%	40%	47%	49%	45%	51%	40%	45%	52%	49%	39%
Not very effective	24%	17%	27%	27%	21%	29%	27%	22%	21%	25%	24%	25%
Not at all effective	8%	8%	7%	13%	7%	11%	9%	9%	12%	8%	6%	9%
Not sure	11%	7%	18%	3%	12%	6%	1%	21%	9%	9%	10%	14%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (991)	100% (359)	100% (376)	100% (256)	100% (446)	100% (284)	100% (114)	100% (147)	100% (196)	100% (232)	100% (345)	100% (218)

18. Dakota Access Pipeline | Effective Protest – Contacting Congressmen

How effective do you think the following forms of political action are?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very effective	9%	9%	9%	10%	13%	6%	6%	6%	13%	21%	7%
Somewhat effective	37%	34%	40%	28%	33%	36%	54%	40%	27%	34%	32%
Not very effective	28%	32%	24%	26%	28%	30%	25%	29%	20%	21%	37%
Not at all effective	13%	13%	14%	12%	12%	18%	10%	16%	13%	9%	6%
Not sure	13%	13%	13%	24%	14%	10%	4%	9%	27%	16%	19%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (990)	100% (431)	100% (559)	100% (194)	100% (259)	100% (339)	100% (198)	100% (715)	100% (106)	100% (101)	100% (68)

	Party ID (3 category)			Family Income (3 category)				Census Region				
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Under \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very effective	9%	14%	6%	6%	11%	7%	7%	5%	13%	3%	8%	10%
Somewhat effective	37%	41%	29%	45%	37%	36%	42%	36%	36%	42%	40%	29%
Not very effective	28%	22%	29%	33%	24%	36%	33%	22%	27%	24%	30%	29%
Not at all effective	13%	14%	15%	9%	12%	15%	18%	11%	11%	20%	10%	15%
Not sure	13%	9%	21%	6%	15%	6%	–	25%	13%	12%	11%	16%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (990)	100% (361)	100% (373)	100% (256)	100% (446)	100% (282)	100% (113)	100% (149)	100% (198)	100% (231)	100% (342)	100% (219)

19. Dakota Access Pipeline | Effective Protest – Marches

How effective do you think the following forms of political action are?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very effective	12%	12%	12%	17%	15%	9%	7%	8%	20%	23%	13%
Somewhat effective	36%	36%	35%	36%	34%	38%	33%	33%	49%	34%	38%
Not very effective	28%	29%	27%	21%	23%	29%	38%	34%	6%	18%	28%
Not at all effective	11%	10%	13%	6%	11%	12%	16%	14%	6%	5%	6%
Not sure	13%	13%	14%	20%	16%	12%	5%	11%	18%	20%	16%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (988)	100% (433)	100% (555)	100% (191)	100% (261)	100% (340)	100% (196)	100% (713)	100% (105)	100% (101)	100% (69)

	Party ID (3 category)				Family Income (3 category)				Census Region			
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Under \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very effective	12%	19%	9%	6%	16%	9%	8%	6%	18%	7%	11%	12%
Somewhat effective	36%	47%	29%	32%	32%	41%	48%	30%	34%	38%	37%	33%
Not very effective	28%	18%	31%	37%	27%	28%	39%	25%	22%	27%	32%	27%
Not at all effective	11%	8%	9%	19%	11%	13%	4%	14%	13%	17%	9%	8%
Not sure	13%	8%	22%	6%	14%	8%	2%	25%	13%	11%	11%	18%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (988)	100% (358)	100% (374)	100% (256)	100% (444)	100% (283)	100% (114)	100% (147)	100% (196)	100% (230)	100% (345)	100% (217)

20. Dakota Access Pipeline | Effective Protest – Blockades

How effective do you think the following forms of political action are?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very effective	8%	10%	7%	12%	7%	8%	6%	6%	9%	14%	15%
Somewhat effective	27%	25%	29%	31%	26%	26%	26%	27%	27%	29%	22%
Not very effective	27%	26%	28%	21%	28%	25%	34%	29%	21%	23%	25%
Not at all effective	19%	21%	17%	10%	15%	22%	27%	23%	9%	11%	12%
Not sure	19%	18%	20%	25%	24%	18%	7%	15%	33%	22%	26%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (988)	100% (431)	100% (557)	100% (190)	100% (261)	100% (340)	100% (197)	100% (715)	100% (104)	100% (101)	100% (68)

	Party ID (3 category)				Family Income (3 category)				Census Region			
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Under \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very effective	8%	15%	5%	4%	10%	6%	8%	9%	15%	4%	7%	8%
Somewhat effective	27%	34%	24%	23%	28%	30%	36%	15%	23%	30%	28%	27%
Not very effective	27%	26%	25%	32%	25%	31%	31%	23%	27%	26%	26%	29%
Not at all effective	19%	11%	17%	33%	15%	24%	20%	20%	18%	21%	18%	18%
Not sure	19%	14%	30%	7%	22%	9%	5%	33%	17%	18%	21%	18%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (988)	100% (361)	100% (373)	100% (254)	100% (443)	100% (283)	100% (112)	100% (150)	100% (196)	100% (232)	100% (341)	100% (219)

21. Dakota Access Pipeline | Effective Protest – Strikes

How effective do you think the following forms of political action are?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very effective	16%	19%	13%	24%	14%	14%	13%	11%	34%	24%	19%
Somewhat effective	42%	42%	43%	35%	38%	45%	50%	46%	28%	40%	38%
Not very effective	22%	20%	24%	12%	23%	25%	27%	26%	13%	11%	18%
Not at all effective	7%	7%	8%	8%	6%	8%	7%	8%	4%	7%	9%
Not sure	13%	13%	13%	21%	19%	9%	3%	10%	21%	18%	17%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (987)	100% (432)	100% (555)	100% (193)	100% (261)	100% (338)	100% (195)	100% (713)	100% (105)	100% (101)	100% (68)

	Party ID (3 category)				Family Income (3 category)				Census Region			
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Under \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very effective	16%	27%	12%	7%	19%	15%	22%	6%	21%	10%	17%	16%
Somewhat effective	42%	48%	37%	43%	39%	46%	49%	39%	39%	56%	40%	36%
Not very effective	22%	13%	21%	35%	21%	26%	24%	18%	25%	15%	23%	23%
Not at all effective	7%	5%	8%	9%	7%	7%	5%	11%	5%	7%	8%	8%
Not sure	13%	8%	21%	6%	15%	5%	–	27%	10%	11%	12%	18%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (987)	100% (356)	100% (375)	100% (256)	100% (443)	100% (284)	100% (113)	100% (147)	100% (194)	100% (231)	100% (344)	100% (218)

22. Dakota Access Pipeline | Effective Protest – Riots

How effective do you think the following forms of political action are?

	Gender			Age (4 category)				Race (4 category)			
	Total	Male	Female	Under 30	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very effective	6%	6%	5%	10%	7%	5%	—	3%	6%	15%	9%
Somewhat effective	11%	11%	10%	18%	10%	8%	8%	9%	16%	14%	12%
Not very effective	23%	22%	24%	30%	27%	23%	12%	21%	29%	24%	24%
Not at all effective	50%	47%	52%	25%	41%	55%	76%	60%	25%	33%	33%
Not sure	11%	13%	9%	17%	15%	9%	4%	6%	24%	14%	22%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (987)	100% (431)	100% (556)	100% (191)	100% (259)	100% (341)	100% (196)	100% (715)	100% (106)	100% (99)	100% (67)

	Party ID (3 category)				Family Income (3 category)				Census Region			
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Under \$50K	\$50-100K	\$100K or more	Prefer not to say	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Very effective	6%	11%	3%	2%	6%	4%	4%	8%	8%	4%	4%	8%
Somewhat effective	11%	14%	9%	9%	13%	8%	10%	9%	13%	9%	10%	11%
Not very effective	23%	27%	24%	16%	24%	30%	21%	9%	19%	24%	23%	25%
Not at all effective	50%	40%	46%	69%	46%	54%	63%	48%	50%	54%	51%	43%
Not sure	11%	8%	18%	3%	11%	4%	2%	27%	10%	8%	12%	13%
Totals (Unweighted N)	100% (987)	100% (359)	100% (373)	100% (255)	100% (443)	100% (281)	100% (114)	100% (149)	100% (195)	100% (232)	100% (344)	100% (216)

Interviewing Dates	December 6 - 7, 2016
Target population	U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over.
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, geographic region, and voter registration) was selected from the 2014 American Community Study. Voter registration was imputed from the November 2014 Current Population Survey Registration and Voting Supplement.
Weighting	The sample was weighted based on gender, age, race, education, and 2016 Presidential vote. The weights range from 0.176 to 4.767, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.885.
Number of respondents	1000
Margin of error	± 4.1% (adjusted for weighting)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	19 questions not reported.