1. Weddings | Minimum Time

What's the minimum amount of time you think people should be together before they get engaged?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Less than a month | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 1\% | - | 0\% |
| A month | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 6\% | 2\% | - |
| Three months | 5\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | 3\% | 6\% |
| Six months | 13\% | 8\% | 18\% | 9\% | 11\% | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | 9\% | 7\% | 5\% |
| A year | 33\% | 35\% | 32\% | 25\% | 22\% | 36\% | 48\% | 35\% | 36\% | 26\% | 25\% |
| Two years | 13\% | 10\% | 15\% | 15\% | 17\% | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% | 10\% | 12\% | 19\% |
| Three years | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 10\% | 9\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 13\% | 21\% |
| Four or five years | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | 11\% | 10\% | 4\% | - | 3\% | 14\% | 13\% | 5\% |
| Six to ten years | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| More than ten years | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 1\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 21\% | 18\% | 19\% | 18\% | 22\% | 17\% | 20\% | 14\% | 23\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (999) | (489) | (510) | (190) | (253) | (373) | (183) | (699) | (125) | (114) | (61) |


|  | Total | Party ID (3 category) |  |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Independent | Republican | Under \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K or more | Prefer not to say | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Less than a month | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| A month | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | - | 3\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Three months | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | 5\% | 8\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% | 5\% | 7\% |
| Six months | 13\% | 13\% | 9\% | 21\% | 10\% | 16\% | 18\% | 15\% | 11\% | 14\% | 12\% | 16\% |
| A year | 33\% | 32\% | 31\% | 39\% | 35\% | 33\% | 33\% | 28\% | 37\% | 30\% | 37\% | 27\% |
| Two years | 13\% | 13\% | 14\% | 9\% | 11\% | 14\% | 18\% | 13\% | 20\% | 15\% | 11\% | 8\% |
| Three years | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 9\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% |
| Four or five years | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | 3\% | 9\% | 5\% | - | 2\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 8\% |
| Six to ten years | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | 1\% |
| More than ten years | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 0\% | 2\% | 3\% | - | 2\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 19\% | 18\% | 22\% | 15\% | 18\% | 19\% | 14\% | 29\% | 18\% | 26\% | 17\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (999) | (335) | (404) | (260) | (500) | (251) | (100) | (148) | (198) | (223) | (384) | (194) |

## 2. Weddings | Children out of Wedlock

Do you think it is acceptable or unacceptable for a couple to have children when they are not married?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Acceptable | 50\% | 48\% | 52\% | 63\% | 61\% | 49\% | 28\% | 47\% | 52\% | 62\% | 56\% |
| Unacceptable | 34\% | 37\% | 32\% | 22\% | 16\% | 36\% | 63\% | 37\% | 33\% | 25\% | 24\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 23\% | 15\% | 8\% | 15\% | 15\% | 13\% | 19\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (999) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (488) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (511) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (190) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (253) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (374) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (182) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (698) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (126) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (114) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (61) \end{gathered}$ |


|  | Total | Party ID (3 category) |  |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Independent | Republican | Under \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K or more | Prefer not to say | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Acceptable | 50\% | 63\% | 50\% | 34\% | 55\% | 45\% | 51\% | 43\% | 56\% | 52\% | 45\% | 53\% |
| Unacceptable | 34\% | 28\% | 28\% | 55\% | 32\% | 36\% | 40\% | 36\% | 27\% | 29\% | 38\% | 37\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 9\% | 23\% | 11\% | 13\% | 19\% | 9\% | 21\% | 17\% | 18\% | 16\% | 10\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (999) | (335) | (404) | (260) | (501) | (250) | (100) | (148) | (197) | (223) | (385) | (194) |

## YouGov

August 11-15, 2016

## 3. Weddings | Wedding Traditions - The father of the bride giving her away

Below are some traditions around getting married and weddings, in each case please say whether you think it is a good tradition that should be preserved, or something that should be dropped.

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Should be preserved | 74\% | 75\% | 73\% | 55\% | 71\% | 81\% | 85\% | 74\% | 75\% | 81\% | 65\% |
| Should be dropped | 12\% | 12\% | 12\% | 17\% | 18\% | 8\% | 7\% | 11\% | 15\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 13\% | 15\% | 27\% | 11\% | 12\% | 8\% | 15\% | 9\% | 8\% | 22\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (988) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (484) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (504) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (188) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (249) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (370) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (181) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (691) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (124) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (112) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (61) \end{gathered}$ |


|  | Total | Party ID (3 category) |  |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Independent | Republican | Under \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K or more | Prefer not to say | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Should be preserved | 74\% | 74\% | 66\% | 89\% | 73\% | 84\% | 69\% | 64\% | 74\% | 70\% | 76\% | 75\% |
| Should be dropped | 12\% | 14\% | 14\% | 5\% | 14\% | 8\% | 12\% | 11\% | 12\% | 14\% | 11\% | 11\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 12\% | 20\% | 6\% | 13\% | 8\% | 19\% | 25\% | 14\% | 16\% | 13\% | 14\% |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (988) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (331) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (401) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (256) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (497) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (245) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (100) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (146) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (195) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (220) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (381) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (192) \end{aligned}$ |

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## 4. Weddings | Wedding Traditions - The bride promising to obey her husband

Below are some traditions around getting married and weddings, in each case please say whether you think it is a good tradition that should be preserved, or something that should be dropped.

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Should be preserved | 33\% | 43\% | 24\% | 23\% | 44\% | 33\% | 33\% | 32\% | 36\% | 40\% | 32\% |
| Should be dropped | 49\% | 37\% | 61\% | 45\% | 37\% | 52\% | 62\% | 52\% | 49\% | 42\% | 41\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 21\% | 15\% | 32\% | 20\% | 15\% | 5\% | 17\% | 15\% | 18\% | 27\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (992) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (487) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (505) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (188) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (252) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (370) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (182) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (694) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (125) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (113) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (60) \end{gathered}$ |


|  | Total | Party ID (3 category) |  |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Independent | Republican | Under \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K or more | Prefer not to say | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Should be preserved | 33\% | 31\% | 24\% | 54\% | 36\% | 33\% | 28\% | 29\% | 25\% | 29\% | 39\% | 35\% |
| Should be dropped | 49\% | 59\% | 49\% | 36\% | 49\% | 46\% | 55\% | 50\% | 57\% | 48\% | 46\% | 49\% |
| Not sure | 17\% | 10\% | 27\% | 10\% | 15\% | 20\% | 17\% | 21\% | 17\% | 23\% | 15\% | 16\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | $100 \%$ | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (992) | (335) | (400) | (257) | (498) | (249) | (99) | (146) | (196) | (222) | (382) | (192) |

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5. Weddings | Wedding Traditions - The groom asking permission from the bride's father to marry their daughter

Below are some traditions around getting married and weddings, in each case please say whether you think it is a good tradition that should be preserved, or something that should be dropped.

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Should be preserved | 59\% | 58\% | 59\% | 51\% | 60\% | 66\% | 53\% | 56\% | 54\% | 79\% | 62\% |
| Should be dropped | 26\% | 26\% | 27\% | 26\% | 25\% | 22\% | 34\% | 28\% | 33\% | 13\% | 17\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 16\% | 14\% | 22\% | 15\% | 12\% | 12\% | 16\% | 13\% | 7\% | 21\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (993) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (485) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (508) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (189) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (252) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (370) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (182) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (696) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (125) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (112) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (60) \end{gathered}$ |


|  | Total | Party ID (3 category) |  |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Independent | Republican | Under \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K or more | Prefer not to say | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Should be preserved | 59\% | 60\% | 51\% | 71\% | 60\% | 62\% | 54\% | 53\% | 56\% | 49\% | 64\% | 62\% |
| Should be dropped | 26\% | 29\% | 29\% | 18\% | 25\% | 28\% | 34\% | 22\% | 32\% | 25\% | 23\% | 29\% |
| Not sure | 15\% | 10\% | 20\% | 11\% | 15\% | 9\% | 12\% | 25\% | 13\% | 26\% | 12\% | 9\% |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (993) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (332) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (402) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (259) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (497) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (249) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (100) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (147) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (197) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (223) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (383) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (190) \end{aligned}$ |

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## 6. Weddings | Wedding Traditions - The bridge's family paying for the wedding

Below are some traditions around getting married and weddings, in each case please say whether you think it is a good tradition that should be preserved, or something that should be dropped.

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Should be preserved | 22\% | 27\% | 18\% | 13\% | 21\% | 24\% | 29\% | 20\% | 28\% | 26\% | 19\% |
| Should be dropped | 47\% | 41\% | 53\% | 50\% | 45\% | 48\% | 45\% | 48\% | 38\% | 49\% | 44\% |
| Not sure | 31\% | 33\% | 30\% | 37\% | 34\% | 29\% | 27\% | 31\% | 33\% | 25\% | 37\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (990) | (485) | (505) | (189) | (250) | (371) | (180) | (692) | (124) | (113) | (61) |


|  | Total | Party ID (3 category) |  |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Independent | Republican | Under \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K or more | Prefer not to say | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Should be preserved | 22\% | 25\% | 17\% | 28\% | 24\% | 20\% | 22\% | 21\% | 22\% | 16\% | 20\% | 31\% |
| Should be dropped | 47\% | 48\% | 47\% | 45\% | 45\% | 54\% | 42\% | 44\% | 46\% | 53\% | 47\% | 41\% |
| Not sure | 31\% | 27\% | 36\% | 27\% | 32\% | 26\% | 36\% | 35\% | 32\% | 30\% | 33\% | 28\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (990) | (334) | (401) | (255) | (497) | (247) | (100) | (146) | (197) | (220) | (379) | (194) |

## 7. Weddings | Wedding Traditions - The groom having a best man

Below are some traditions around getting married and weddings, in each case please say whether you think it is a good tradition that should be preserved, or something that should be dropped.

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Should be preserved | 80\% | 78\% | 82\% | 75\% | 71\% | 83\% | 91\% | 79\% | 88\% | 82\% | 71\% |
| Should be dropped | 5\% | 7\% | 4\% | 10\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 6\% | 5\% | 4\% | 7\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | 14\% | 24\% | 13\% | 5\% | 15\% | 6\% | 14\% | 22\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (988) | (485) | (503) | (189) | (249) | (369) | (181) | (691) | (125) | (111) | (61) |



## 8. Weddings | Wedding Traditions - The bride throwing her bouquet at the end of the reception

Below are some traditions around getting married and weddings, in each case please say whether you think it is a good tradition that should be preserved, or something that should be dropped.

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Should be preserved | 77\% | 76\% | 77\% | 68\% | 68\% | 80\% | 90\% | 76\% | 82\% | 81\% | 70\% |
| Should be dropped | 7\% | 9\% | 5\% | 9\% | 10\% | 7\% | 2\% | 7\% | 3\% | 8\% | 9\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 14\% | 18\% | 23\% | 22\% | 13\% | 8\% | 17\% | 15\% | 11\% | 21\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (991) | (485) | (506) | (190) | (251) | (371) | (179) | (695) | (123) | (113) | (60) |


|  | Total | Party ID (3 category) |  |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Independent | Republican | Under \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K or more | Prefer not to say | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Should be preserved | 77\% | 82\% | 69\% | 84\% | 78\% | 82\% | 75\% | 64\% | 73\% | 71\% | 80\% | 80\% |
| Should be dropped | 7\% | 6\% | 7\% | 8\% | 8\% | 6\% | 8\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Not sure | 16\% | 12\% | 24\% | 9\% | 14\% | 11\% | 17\% | 30\% | 22\% | 22\% | 12\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (991) | (331) | (401) | (259) | (496) | (248) | (100) | (147) | (196) | (222) | (381) | (192) |

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## 9. Weddings | Wedding Traditions - The bride taking her husband's last name

Below are some traditions around getting married and weddings, in each case please say whether you think it is a good tradition that should be preserved, or something that should be dropped.

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Should be preserved | 59\% | 65\% | 54\% | 52\% | 54\% | 62\% | 68\% | 57\% | 67\% | 65\% | 54\% |
| Should be dropped | 18\% | 14\% | 21\% | 21\% | 19\% | 13\% | 20\% | 18\% | 16\% | 18\% | 20\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 21\% | 25\% | 28\% | 27\% | 25\% | 11\% | 25\% | 17\% | 17\% | 26\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (994) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (488) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (506) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (190) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (252) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (371) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (181) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (695) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (126) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (112) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (61) \end{gathered}$ |


|  | Total | Party ID (3 category) |  |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Independent | Republican | Under \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K or more | Prefer not to say | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Should be preserved | 59\% | 59\% | 46\% | 84\% | 64\% | 57\% | 52\% | 51\% | 56\% | 57\% | 59\% | 65\% |
| Should be dropped | 18\% | 20\% | 22\% | 6\% | 19\% | 13\% | 30\% | 14\% | 15\% | 17\% | 18\% | 20\% |
| Not sure | 23\% | 21\% | 32\% | 9\% | 17\% | 29\% | 19\% | 35\% | 29\% | 26\% | 23\% | 16\% |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (994) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (336) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (401) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (257) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (498) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (248) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (100) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (148) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (198) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (219) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (384) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (193) \end{aligned}$ |

## YouGov

August 11-15, 2016
10. Weddings | Wedding Traditions - The bride and groom not seeing each other the morning before the wedding

Below are some traditions around getting married and weddings, in each case please say whether you think it is a good tradition that should be preserved, or something that should be dropped.

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Should be preserved | 55\% | 51\% | 59\% | 54\% | 47\% | 59\% | 58\% | 54\% | 66\% | 59\% | 44\% |
| Should be dropped | 27\% | 30\% | 25\% | 23\% | 28\% | 26\% | 32\% | 27\% | 25\% | 23\% | 37\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 19\% | 17\% | 23\% | 25\% | 15\% | 10\% | 19\% | 9\% | 18\% | 19\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (992) | (484) | (508) | (189) | (251) | (369) | (183) | (697) | (122) | (112) | (61) |


|  | Total | Party ID (3 category) |  |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Independent | Republican | Under \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K or more | Prefer not to say | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Should be preserved | 55\% | 62\% | 46\% | 62\% | 59\% | 54\% | 43\% | 52\% | 48\% | 56\% | 56\% | 59\% |
| Should be dropped | 27\% | 26\% | 29\% | 25\% | 26\% | 29\% | 39\% | 22\% | 34\% | 22\% | 27\% | 28\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 11\% | 25\% | 13\% | 16\% | 17\% | 18\% | 26\% | 19\% | 23\% | 17\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (992) | (330) | (404) | (258) | (496) | (250) | (100) | (146) | (198) | (223) | (380) | (191) |

11. Weddings | Pay for Wedding

Who do you think should bear the main cost of paying for a wedding?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | $65+$ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| The bride and groom themselves | 35\% | 31\% | 38\% | 33\% | 44\% | 31\% | 32\% | 35\% | 37\% | 34\% | 32\% |
| Both sets of parents | 42\% | 41\% | 43\% | 43\% | 29\% | 46\% | 48\% | 42\% | 42\% | 38\% | 46\% |
| The parents of the bride | 8\% | 10\% | 6\% | 3\% | 7\% | 10\% | 11\% | 8\% | 11\% | 9\% | 1\% |
| The parents of the groom | 2\% | 0\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 2\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 18\% | 10\% | 18\% | 19\% | 11\% | 8\% | 14\% | 7\% | 15\% | 18\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (997) | (489) | (508) | (189) | (251) | (374) | (183) | (698) | (125) | (113) | (61) |


|  | Total | Party ID (3 category) |  |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Independent | Republican | Under \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K or more | Prefer not to say | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| The bride and groom themselves | 35\% | 34\% | 35\% | 36\% | 33\% | 37\% | 34\% | 38\% | 47\% | 37\% | 33\% | 27\% |
| Both sets of parents | 42\% | 46\% | 38\% | 44\% | 45\% | 41\% | 39\% | 35\% | 40\% | 36\% | 46\% | 42\% |
| The parents of the bride | 8\% | 10\% | 4\% | 12\% | 8\% | 6\% | 21\% | 3\% | 7\% | 6\% | 8\% | 12\% |
| The parents of the groom | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | - | 1\% | - | - | 6\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 14\% | 8\% | 21\% | 8\% | 13\% | 15\% | 6\% | 17\% | 6\% | 22\% | 12\% | 14\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (997) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (335) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (404) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (258) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (500) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (249) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (100) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (148) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (198) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (222) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (383) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (194) \end{aligned}$ |

August 11-15, 2016
12. Weddings | Wedding Rings

And thinking about wedding rings, which of the following best reflects your view?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| The bride and groom should both wear rings | 82\% | 76\% | 87\% | 70\% | 74\% | 86\% | 94\% | 85\% | 81\% | 68\% | 77\% |
| Only the bride should wear a ring | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 5\% | 2\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 7\% | 5\% | 2\% |
| Only the groom should wear a ring | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 2\% | 1\% | - | - | 0\% | 2\% | 3\% | - |
| Neither the bride nor the groom should wear a ring | 3\% | 4\% | 1\% | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 0\% | 2\% | 0\% | 6\% | 4\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 15\% | 11\% | 19\% | 19\% | 10\% | 5\% | 12\% | 10\% | 19\% | 17\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (995) | (487) |  |  | (252) |  |  |  |  |  | (60) |


|  | Total | Party ID (3 category) |  |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Independent | Republican | Under \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K or more | Prefer not to say | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| The bride and groom should both wear rings | 82\% | 84\% | 77\% | 87\% | 79\% | 85\% | 89\% | 81\% | 84\% | 81\% | 81\% | 83\% |
| Only the bride should wear a ring | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 2\% | 2\% | 4\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 0\% | 2\% | 4\% |
| Only the groom should wear a ring | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | - | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | 0\% |
| Neither the bride nor the groom should wear a ring | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 1\% | 6\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| Not sure | 13\% | 8\% | 18\% | 9\% | 15\% | 10\% | 5\% | 15\% | 10\% | 15\% | 13\% | 12\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | (995) |  |  | (258) | (500) | (249) | (100) |  |  | (222) | (383) | (194) |

13. Weddings | Church Wedding

Which one of the following statements best reflects your view?



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14. Weddings | No Children

Do you think it is acceptable or unacceptable for brides and grooms to ask that children not attend their wedding?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Acceptable | 48\% | 47\% | 50\% | 49\% | 50\% | 51\% | 42\% | 51\% | 49\% | 44\% | 33\% |
| Unacceptable | 33\% | 34\% | 32\% | 30\% | 25\% | 33\% | 45\% | 32\% | 42\% | 34\% | 28\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 19\% | 18\% | 21\% | 24\% | 16\% | 13\% | 18\% | 8\% | 22\% | 38\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | $(1,000)$ | (489) | (511) | (190) | (253) | (374) | (183) | (699) | (126) | (114) | (61) |


|  | Total | Party ID (3 category) |  |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Independent | Republican | Under \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K or more | Prefer not to say | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Acceptable | 48\% | 51\% | 49\% | 44\% | 46\% | 52\% | 55\% | 45\% | 49\% | 44\% | 47\% | 54\% |
| Unacceptable | 33\% | 38\% | 27\% | 38\% | 37\% | 29\% | 25\% | 31\% | 28\% | 29\% | 38\% | 33\% |
| Not sure | 18\% | 11\% | 25\% | 17\% | 16\% | 19\% | 20\% | 23\% | 23\% | 27\% | 15\% | 13\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N) | $(1,000)$ | (336) | (404) | (260) | (501) | (251) | (100) | (148) | (198) | (223) | (385) | (194) |

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15. Weddings | Prohibit Young Children

Generally speaking, would you prefer it if children under the age of 6 were not allowed to attend weddings?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Would prefer it | 38\% | 41\% | 36\% | 30\% | 36\% | 40\% | 47\% | 40\% | 32\% | 39\% | 30\% |
| Would not prefer it | 33\% | 30\% | 36\% | 29\% | 32\% | 34\% | 37\% | 33\% | 47\% | 26\% | 26\% |
| Not sure | 28\% | 29\% | 28\% | 41\% | 32\% | 26\% | 16\% | 27\% | 21\% | 35\% | 44\% |
| Totals | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% | 100\% |
| (Unweighted N ) | (994) | (486) | (508) | (188) | (253) | (370) | (183) | (695) | (126) | (113) | (60) |


|  | Total | Party ID (3 category) |  |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Independent | Republican | Under \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K or more | Prefer not to say | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Would prefer it | 38\% | 39\% | 36\% | 43\% | 40\% | 42\% | 30\% | 33\% | 43\% | 33\% | 40\% | 38\% |
| Would not prefer it | 33\% | 38\% | 30\% | 32\% | 34\% | 32\% | 43\% | 26\% | 31\% | 33\% | 31\% | 38\% |
| Not sure | 28\% | 23\% | 34\% | 25\% | 26\% | 26\% | 27\% | 41\% | 26\% | 34\% | 29\% | 23\% |
| Totals (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (994) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (333) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (401) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (260) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (496) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (250) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (100) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (148) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (196) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (223) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (384) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (191) \end{aligned}$ |

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16. Weddings | Attend Same-Sex Wedding

Have you ever attended the marriage of a same-sex couple?

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Yes | 12\% | 11\% | 13\% | 14\% | 12\% | 14\% | 8\% | 13\% | 10\% | 10\% | 12\% |
| No | 88\% | 89\% | 87\% | 86\% | 88\% | 86\% | 92\% | 87\% | 90\% | 90\% | 88\% |
| Totals <br> (Unweighted N) | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (995) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (487) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (508) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (188) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (252) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (372) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \% \\ & (183) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (697) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (124) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 100 \% \\ & (113) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ (61) \end{gathered}$ |



## 17. Weddings | Male Participant

Have you ever been a...? Please select all that apply
Asked of men

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Groom | 41\% | 41\% | - | 8\% | 26\% | 60\% | 63\% | 50\% | 20\% | 36\% | 7\% |
| Groomsman | 20\% | 20\% | - | 8\% | 21\% | 32\% | 12\% | 25\% | 11\% | 17\% | 6\% |
| Best man | 23\% | 23\% | - | 8\% | 17\% | 33\% | 31\% | 27\% | 23\% | 15\% | 7\% |
| Page boy | 2\% | 2\% | - | 4\% | 4\% | 0\% | 1\% | 1\% | 4\% | 7\% | - |
| None of the above | 41\% | 41\% | - | 72\% | 35\% | 28\% | 34\% | 32\% | 65\% | 36\% | 79\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 6\% | - | 5\% | 18\% | 1\% | - | 7\% | 1\% | 8\% | 6\% |
| Totals | (489) | (489) | (-) | (89) | (128) | (183) | (89) | (338) | (65) | (57) | (29) |


|  | Total | Party ID (3 category) |  |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Independent | Republican | Under \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K or more | Prefer not to say | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Groom | 41\% | 33\% | 36\% | 59\% | 34\% | 49\% | 65\% | 33\% | 40\% | 46\% | 37\% | 42\% |
| Groomsman | 20\% | 19\% | 18\% | 25\% | 14\% | 25\% | 38\% | 19\% | 22\% | 29\% | 19\% | 12\% |
| Best man | 23\% | 25\% | 16\% | 34\% | 16\% | 33\% | 35\% | 18\% | 22\% | 23\% | 22\% | 24\% |
| Page boy | 2\% | 5\% | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 4\% | 2\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% |
| None of the above | 41\% | 50\% | 43\% | 27\% | 52\% | 27\% | 24\% | 38\% | 45\% | 30\% | 43\% | 44\% |
| Not sure | 6\% | 1\% | 10\% | 3\% | 2\% | 10\% | 1\% | 19\% | 2\% | 10\% | 8\% | 2\% |
| Totals | (489) | (145) | (207) | (137) | (237) | (128) | (59) | (65) | (107) | (96) | (188) | (98) |

August 11-15, 2016
18. Weddings | Female Participant

Have you ever been a...? Please select all that apply
Asked of women

|  | Total | Gender |  | Age (4 category) |  |  |  | Race (4 category) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | Under 30 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | White | Black | Hispanic | Other |
| Bride | 54\% | - | 54\% | 19\% | 41\% | 62\% | 83\% | 61\% | 52\% | 33\% | 24\% |
| Bridesmaid | 39\% | - | 39\% | 22\% | 52\% | 41\% | 38\% | 44\% | 22\% | 22\% | 45\% |
| Maid of honor | 24\% | - | 24\% | 8\% | 20\% | 28\% | 34\% | 29\% | 6\% | 21\% | 6\% |
| Flower girl | 14\% | - | 14\% | 31\% | 16\% | 11\% | 3\% | 14\% | 9\% | 15\% | 26\% |
| None of the above | 19\% | - | 19\% | 34\% | 22\% | 16\% | 9\% | 16\% | 29\% | 27\% | 19\% |
| Not sure | 3\% | - | 3\% | 9\% | 1\% | 4\% | 0\% | 2\% | 2\% | 9\% | 10\% |
| Totals | (511) | (-) | (511) | (101) | (125) | (191) | (94) | (361) | (61) | (57) | (32) |


|  | Total | Party ID (3 category) |  |  | Family Income (3 category) |  |  |  | Census Region |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Democrat | Independent | Republican | Under \$50K | \$50-100K | \$100K or more | Prefer not to say | Northeast | Midwest | South | West |
| Bride | 54\% | 56\% | 46\% | 64\% | 52\% | 64\% | 65\% | 40\% | 43\% | 52\% | 56\% | 60\% |
| Bridesmaid | 39\% | 37\% | 38\% | 44\% | 30\% | 56\% | 50\% | 36\% | 36\% | 33\% | 43\% | 41\% |
| Maid of honor | 24\% | 21\% | 18\% | 38\% | 22\% | 33\% | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | 25\% | 25\% | 24\% |
| Flower girl | 14\% | 11\% | 19\% | 11\% | 11\% | 20\% | 13\% | 14\% | 8\% | 13\% | 18\% | 13\% |
| None of the above | 19\% | 19\% | 22\% | 13\% | 24\% | 11\% | 8\% | 24\% | 30\% | 21\% | 20\% | 8\% |
| Not sure | 3\% | 0\% | 8\% | 0\% | 1\% | 0\% | - | 15\% | 1\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% |
| Totals | (511) | (191) | (197) | (123) | (264) | (123) | (41) | (83) | (91) | (127) | (197) | (96) |


| YouGOV <br> August $11-15,2016$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Interviewing Dates | August $11-15,2016$ |
| Target population | U.S. citizens, aged 18 and over. |
| Sampling method | Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in Internet panel using sample <br> matching. A random sample (stratified by gender, age, race, education, voter <br> registration, political ideology, party identification, geographic region, and <br> voter registration) was selected from the 2014 American Community Study. <br> Voter registration and party identification were imputed from the November <br> 2014 Current Population Survey Registration and Voting Supplement. |
| Weighting | The sample was weighted using propensity scores based on gender, age, <br> race, education, political ideology, geographic region and voter registration. <br> The weights range from 0.105 to 6.293, with a mean of one and a standard <br> deviation of 1.196. |
| Number of respondents | 1000 <br> Margin of error |
| Survey mode | Web-based interviews |
| Questions not reported | 20 questions not reported. |

## Ierviewing Dates

Sampling method

Questions not reported

20 questions not reported.

